# Incorporating People with Disabilities in Mines in South Africa

Integrating people with disabilities into the mining workforce is essential for promoting diversity, equality, and inclusivity.



This presentation outlines the strategies, benefits, and challenges of incorporating people with disabilities in South Africa's mining industry.



# Disability Economic Empowerment Trust

Established by Disabled People South Africa (DPSA): Founded in December 2002, initially as ECDEET.



#### Policy Environment:

Created in response to the Integrated National Disability Strategy (INDS) White Paper and the Broad-based Black Economic Empowerment Strategy.



#### Compliance:

Fully compliant with DTI Broad
Based Black Economic Empowerment
Codes of Good Practice Rules; compani
es can claim 100% black ownership poin
ts.



#### **Constitutional Protection:**

Rights of persons with disabilities protected by the Constitution.



#### Vision:

Achieve a society for all through an integ rated and coordinated approach to advancing conditions for persons with disabilities.



#### Objective:

Improve economic and social conditions of persons with disabilities, in line with the INDS White Paper (1997) and the Broad based Black Economic Empowerment Strategy.



#### Mission:

Ensure people with disabilities access th e same fundamental rights as any other South African through diverse programs and interventions.



# Importance of Inclusion into Mine Workforce

**Human Rights** 

Ensures equal employment opportunities, aligning with human rights principles and South African law.

**Diversity and Innovation** 

A diverse workforce fosters different perspectives and ideas, enhancing innovation and creativity. **Social Responsibility** 

Inclusive employment practices reflect a company's commitment to social responsibility and community development.



# Regulatory Framework

### **Mining Charter**

• Requires mining companies to employ at least 3% of their workforce from people with disabilities.

### **Employment Equity Act**

• Prohibits discrimination and mandates reasonable accommodations for people with disabilities.

### **Social and Labour Plans (SLPs)**

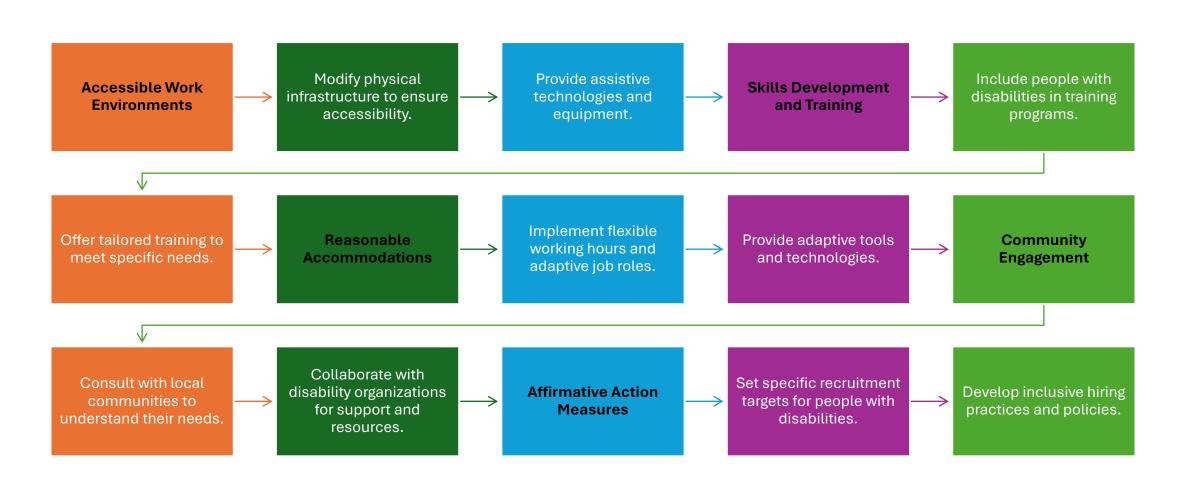
• Outline how companies will support the social and economic development of local communities, including people with disabilities.

### Mining Act (Mine Health and Safety Act, No. 29 of 1996)

- Inclusion in the Workforce: The Mining Act mandates that 4% of learners and employees in the mining sector should be people with disabilities
- This ensures that people with disabilities have access to employment opportunities in the mining industry



# Strategies for Inclusion





## **Case Studies**

### **Anglo American's Enabling You Networks**

• Supports colleagues with disabilities and provides education and awareness programs.

### Harmony Gold's Preferential Procurement Strategies

• Prioritizes businesses owned by or employing people with disabilities.

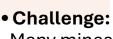
### **Skills Development Programs by MQA**

 Offers training and development opportunities tailored for people with disabilities.



# Challenges and Solutions

### **Accessibility**



- Many mines
  lack
  infrastructure
  that
  accommodates
  people with
  disabilities.
- **Solution:** Invest in modifying facilities and providing assistive technologies.

### Training and Awareness



### Challenge:

Limited understanding and resources for training individuals with disabilities.

#### Solution:

Implement comprehensive training programs and awareness campaigns.

### **Stigma**

### Challenge:

Misconceptions about the capabilities of people with disabilities can hinder hiring.

#### Solution:

Address stigma through education and inclusive policies.

### Economic Barriers

### Challenge:

Economic constraints may limit access to opportunities for people with disabilities.

#### Solution:

Create
partnerships
with local
businesses and
organizations to
enhance
support
systems.



# **Benefits of Inclusion**





BEING RECOGNIZED AS AN INCLUSIVE EMPLOYER BOOSTS COMPANY REPUTATION.



#### **INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY:**

DIVERSE TEAMS TEND TO BE MORE INNOVATIVE AND PRODUCTIVE.



#### **ECONOMIC GROWTH:**

INCLUSIVE PRACTICES CAN STIMULATE ECONOMIC GROWTH BY INCREASING EMPLOYMENT RATES.



# Overview

Incorporating people with disabilities in the mining industry is not only a legal requirement but also a strategic advantage.

By fostering an inclusive environment, mining companies can enhance their reputation, drive innovation, and contribute to the economic and social development of South Africa.

What further initiatives could be implemented to enhance the inclusion of people with disabilities in the mining sector?



# Utilizing People with Disabilities in Mine Closure Plans

Effective mine closure plans are crucial for minimizing environmental impact and supporting local communities.

Involving people with disabilities in these plans fosters inclusivity and ensures diverse perspectives are considered.

**DEET** would like to introduce the strategy of incorporating people with disabilities in mine closure plans and the benefits of their involvement.



# Importance of Inclusion in Mine Closure Plans

### **Human Rights and Equality**

Promotes equal opportunities and rights for people with disabilities within community planning processes.



### **Diverse Perspectives**

Individuals with disabilities can offer unique insights into accessibility and environmental rehabilitation, enhancing project outcomes.



### **Community Resilience**

Engaging people with disabilities strengthens community ties and supports the social fabric during the transition period post-mining.



# Regulatory Framework

### Mine Closure Regulations

• Legislation requires mining companies to develop comprehensive closure plans, often emphasizing community engagement.

### Social and Labour Plans (SLPs)

• These plans should include provisions for involving people with disabilities in closure activities and post-closure community development.



# Strategies for Inclusion

#### **Community Engagement**

#### **Consultative Meetings:**

•Involve local communities, including individuals with disabilities, in discussions about closure plans.

#### **Focus Groups:**

• Create focus groups to gather input from people with disabilities regarding their needs and expectations.

#### **Skills Development**

#### **Training Programs:**

• Implement skills training initiatives for people with disabilities, preparing them for roles in rehabilitation and community projects.

#### **Job Creation:**

•Ensure that job opportunities in closure activities are accessible to individuals with disabilities.

#### **Accessibility Considerations**

- •Design Inclusive Spaces:
- •Develop post-closure land use plans that prioritize accessibility for people with disabilities.

#### **Assistive Technologies:**

• Provide necessary tools and resources to enable participation in community activities related to mine closure.

#### Partnerships with Disability Organizations

- Collaborate with local disability organizations to ensure that the needs of individuals with disabilities are addressed in closure plans.
- •Leverage the expertise of these organizations for training and support initiatives.



# **Case Studies**

### **Community Rehabilitation Projects**

• Examples where local people with disabilities have participated in land restoration and environmental monitoring.

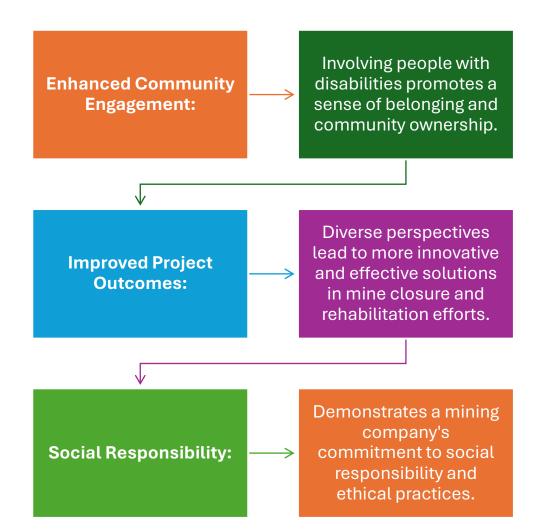
### **Inclusive Economic Development**

• Initiatives that created sustainable livelihoods for people with disabilities in post-mining communities.



# **Benefits of Inclusion**









# Challenges and Solutions

### **Challenges**

### Lack of Awareness:

 Limited understanding of the contributions that people with disabilities can make.

### **Accessibility Issues:**

 Existing barriers in the community may hinder participation.

# Stigma and Misconceptions:

 Persistent stereotypes about the capabilities of people with disabilities.

### **Solutions**

## **Education and Training:**

• Implement awareness programs to highlight the importance of inclusion.

# Infrastructure Improvements:

 Invest in community infrastructure to ensure accessibility for all.

### **Advocacy Efforts:**

• Promote inclusive policies at both the community and organizational levels.



# Overview

Utilizing people with disabilities in mine closure plans is not only a matter of equity but also enhances the effectiveness and sustainability of closure efforts.

By fostering an inclusive approach, mining companies can contribute to community resilience and promote social responsibility.

What type of Skills Development for People with Disabilities can be used in Mine Closure?





### **Environmental Rehabilitation Skills**

- **1.Soil Restoration Techniques:** Training in methods for restoring soil health and fertility.
- **2.Planting and Landscaping:** Skills in native planting, landscaping, and ecosystem restoration.

### **Health and Safety Awareness**

**1.Safety Training:** Understanding safety protocols specific to mine closure activities, ensuring safe practices in potentially hazardous environments.

### **Project Management**

- **1.Basic Project Planning:** Skills in organizing tasks, timelines, and resources for community rehabilitation projects.
- **2.Monitoring and Evaluation:** Training on how to assess project effectiveness and sustainability.

### **Technical Skills**

- 1.Use of Tools and Equipment: Training on the use of assistive and adaptive technologies relevant to rehabilitation work.
- **2.Data Collection and Analysis:** Skills in monitoring environmental impact and collecting data for reporting purposes.

### **Community Engagement and Advocacy**

- **1.Communication Skills:** Developing effective communication strategies for engaging with stakeholders and advocating for community needs.
- 2.Leadership Training: Building confidence and leadership abilities to empower individuals to take active roles in community initiatives



# Ensuring Ongoing Support for Inclusive Practices in Post-Closure Communities

Establish Long-Term Partnerships	Collaborate with local disability organizations and advocacy groups to create sustainable programs that address the needs of people with disabilities.
Continued Training and Capacity Building	Implement ongoing training programs to develop new skills and adapt to changing community needs over time.
Monitoring and Evaluation	Regularly assess the effectiveness of inclusion initiatives and adjust programs based on feedback from community members, especially those with disabilities.
Resource Allocation	Allocate funds and resources specifically for inclusive community development projects that benefit people with disabilities.
Create Support Networks	Facilitate peer support groups and mentorship programs to foster a sense of community and shared experiences among individuals with disabilities.
Advocate for Policy Changes	Work with local governments and organizations to advocate for policies that promote inclusivity and support for people with disabilities in community planning and development.
Inclusive Community Events	Organize events that promote awareness and engagement of people with disabilities, encouraging participation from the entire community.
Feedback Mechanisms	Establish channels for ongoing feedback from people with disabilities to ensure their voices are heard in community decisions. By focusing on skill development and ensuring ongoing support, mining companies can create inclusive environments that empower people with disabilities to play meaningful roles in post-closure community development.